



Third National Symposium on Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Change Adaptation

Guideline for Extended Abstracts

- A4 paper size, 2.5 cm margins top, bottom, right; 3.0 cm margin left.
- Papers should be submitted as electronic copies in MS Word document format.
- Title should be Arial 14 **bold**, only first letter of title, proper nouns, genus names, etc., capitalised.
- Names of authors: initials / personal names first, Times New Roman 12 **bold**, *italics*, centred; “and” between last and last but one author; asterisk after corresponding author with e-mail address as footnote; if authors are at different addresses / institutions, use superscripts a, b, c, etc. (not 1, 2, 3, etc).
- Addresses of authors: Times New Roman 11 *italics*, left aligned, indented 1 cm. Multiple addresses should be progressively superscripted a, b, c, etc. See below.

Study of copper selective reagents for optical copper ion sensors

Nikita Mahendra,^a Philomena Gangaiya,^a Subramaniam Sotheeswaran,^{a} and Ramaier Narayanaswamy^b*

^a *Department of Chemistry, The University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji*

^b *School of Chemical Engineering & Analytical Science, The University of Manchester, P.O. Box 88, Manchester M60 1QD, UK.*

- Body of paper: should be divided into following sections:
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - Experimental procedure/ Methodology (if applicable)
 - Results (if applicable)
 - Discussion (Results and discussion may be combined into one section)
 - Acknowledgements
 - References (all references at the end of the paper)
- Text should be Times New Roman 11 justified, single spaced, paragraphs with a 1 cm first line indent, no line separation between paragraphs; section headings Times New Roman 11 bold.



- All tables and figures (other than molecular structures or reaction diagrams) should be sequentially labelled Table 1, Table 2, etc. (above) and Figure 1, Figure 2, etc. (below), with appropriate captions. Labels and captions should be Times New Roman 10; labels should also be **bold**.
- References should be numbered sequentially; the numbers should appear in the main text, wherever that particular reference is cited, as **superscripts**. The references should be written in the following format, in Times New Roman 10: first name and/or initials **followed by** last name of each author, authors separated by commas, “and” between last and last but one author, title of article, chapter, or book (if cited) in **bold**, abbreviated journal name in *italics*, volume number (if relevant) in **bold**, first page or page range in normal text, year in normal text within parentheses. If reference is a book, publisher should be included with year in the parentheses. If editors are listed instead of authors, they must be identified as such by writing “ed.” or “eds.” within parentheses after the list; editors of a book may also be listed separately if relevant. Examples:
 - A. Bowers, P.G. Holton, E. Denot, M.C. Loza, and R. Urquiza, *J. Amer. Chem. Soc.*, **84**, 1050 (1962).
 - Milos Hudlicky, **Chemistry of Organic Fluorine Compounds**, 106-109 (Ellis Horwood / Prentice Hall, 1992).
- ***The maximum number of pages for the entire paper (including tables, figures, references, etc.) should be four (04)!***